

# Mathematics

## **MATHEMATICS - Full Year**

The proficiency strands Understanding, Fluency, Problem Solving and Reasoning are an integral part of mathematics content across the strands: Number, Algebra, Measurement, Geometry, Statistics and Probability. These provide the language to build in the developmental aspects of the learning of mathematics.

### **Understanding**

Students build understanding when they connect related ideas, when they represent concepts in different ways, when they identify commonalities and differences between aspects of content, when they describe their thinking mathematically and when they interpret mathematical information.

### **Fluency**

Students are fluent when they calculate answers efficiently, when they recognise robust ways of answering questions, when they choose appropriate methods and approximations, when they recall definitions and regularly use facts.

### **Problem Solving**

Students formulate and solve problems when they use mathematics to represent unfamiliar or meaningful situations, when they design investigations and plan their approaches, when they apply their existing strategies to seek solutions, and when they verify that their answers are reasonable.

### **Reasoning**

Students are reasoning mathematically when they explain their thinking, when they deduce and justify strategies used and conclusions reached, when they adapt the known to the unknown, when they transfer learning from one context to another, when they prove that something is true or false and when they compare and contrast related ideas and explain their choice.